Without Precedent,

Washington, March 7s. - An imber

that the Civil Service Commission is

in receipt of applications to tax ex-

RAILWAY MAIL CLERKS

The Calumet News

Published by the

MINING GAZETTE COMPANY. DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY. W. M. LYON M. W. YOUNGS, Business Manager Editor.

Entered at the Post Office at Calumet Michigan, as Second Class Mall Matter. TELEPHONES:

Business office 209 Editorial Rooms TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: By Mail or Carrier. Per year (not in advance) 6.00

Complaints of irregularity in delivery will receive prompt and thorough investigation.

SATURDAY, MARCH 28, 1914.

AN EMINENT AUTHORITY!

Long Minchell told a House comterday buil "lafe and labor conto in Butto are much superior to like and labor constitions to the congret Held,"-Suite

Now that "eminent fallor authority

country to rece the sed fits on a page

Highway from the college and targlars 1883-Fourth centenary of Raphael's are doing their shape noticed making Detroit a town where it is worth life

Uniter has made it more poor that there are two sides to the home rul

449 Villa seems to be living on to he ndvance notices.

The thousands of men at work i the mines of the copper country who signed the netitions to the mining ompanies asking that no strikers b re-employed, unless they give up their ederation memberships, will be in erested our should not say pleased o know that Congressman MacDonals eferred to them, in his testimony be ore the investigating committee a is Wasnington bearing, as "company

developed." asked Counsel Emery, representing the mining compan "There were thousands of them vere there not?" (The chairman are stated the petitions were in th

That statement is very interesting line" said Mr. Casey: "They said hat the old faithful employes objected

"That's what I call bunk," said Mc

Wasn't there some feeling about he belidays" asked Rep. Howell, the other matter of the Citizens' Alli-

"That is one of the greatest exam sick of the dominance of corporation replied Congressman Mac control." horald. Every possible influence was said to arouse public sentiment and to unteract the sentiment caused b be Sectorvibe murders, just after the Pamesdale murders. Even the mer cere earlied out of the mines to parade out to help make a bigger demonstra

These preventions; no doubt wi serve to increase the admiration of the I Alloge for the very little manner in shirty he has served them-do we hear mers, or is that the wind hissing."

THE NEW TARIFF AT WORK. Note are the official figures for the

rst four months of the Underwood

The total value of all manufacture entries \$142,000,000, by increase of about 0 per cent, and poodstuffs \$161;

stitutes of bog till, of chemicals, of

It can mean only one thing, the fall

tariff. In other words, fewer woolen

Now look at the importation of manthe came as materily favor- distanted articles. Here is an increase str. of nearly 6 per cent" Ben't that highly

so that you are making new plans for

We think not

100 course, it is too early to sit in it shows will be continued.

That the tariff has fallen down as a some time. That it possessed no magir to reduce the cost of living is now

Now, in decreased importations of raw and partly manufactured matermis to many lines of industry, there is blisted a decline of American production and all that means.

No one wants to be an alarmizabout these manifestations, yet it would be foolish to close one's eyes n what is going on.

"THIS DATE IN HISTORY."

to the British ships Phoebe and to the isthmus. Cherub in the harbor of Valparalso, Chile. 1871-Commune proclaimed in Paris.

birth celebrated in Rome, 1884-Duke of Alliany, youngest son

of Queen Victoria, died. Born April 7, 1853. 1891-Canadian Pacific Railway com-

pleted from Montreal to Vancouver. 1894-American cruiser Kearsage, which had been stranded on

HOW "I AND I ALONE" LOVES THE WEMORIALS TO BE DEDICATED

Notable | Ceremony for | Anniversary of First Inauguration

Washington, D. C., March 28. Next nonth, on the occasion of the 125th anniversary of the mauguration of George Washington as first president of the United States, interesting everbeen will be held here to mark the The most notable feature of the program will be the formal dedication of the memorial blocks provided by the states of Colerado, Iditho and Washington for the Washingto Monument. The placing of these blocks in the monument will leave but three have recently been compiled showing states that are not thus represented that the large sum of \$3,500,000 has memorial stones:

The dedication exercises will be con lacted under the auspaces of the Washington National Monument socia rect in the federal capital a monunational in character, " to the shall, the great chief Justice, was the beath of Mr. Madison it was provided but the president of the States should be ex-officio president, nationed has been the case ever since:

hartered by Congress after having as ar subscripti n the money to lay the cundation of the monument and to During the period of the civil war and traffity laws and order plong the Mex reconstruction days the society con-lican-American border. It presents al shaft, but the condition of the times as a result of the Mexican troubles. and country were not such as to give encouraging results. It was not until many service and would not have been many years later that the shaft was used had there been no revolutions is smally completed through the aid of Mexico.

States Contribute Memorials.

Congress

Many years ago the society issue he leading cities and to lodges and der for almost four years and in the ther organizations to contribute me portal stones to the monument. Th lenced by the many carved stones that odorn the interior of the shaft. For the nost part the blocks contributed by he states and cities hear their respeve coats of arms.

Poreisn countries also were asked t end memorial blocks for the monu ment and many of them responded. In his connection there is frequently told he story of the memorial block seny the papal states, at that time an in lependent soveseignty. The blocks arrived in the United States at a time when race and religious prejudice slayed a prominent part in politics story goes, the memorial from the papal states was carted away in the lead of night, presumably by reprerentatives of the anti-Catholic eleand dumped into the Potoma

IS BOSS OF SHIPS THAT PASS THROUGH PANAMA

CAPT. HUGH RODMAN, U. S. N. WILL HAVE CHARGE OF ALL DETAILS OF BIG DITCH.

Solon, March 28 .- Capt. Hugh Rod-

tails of putting ships through. have a canal pilot who will take the signed the order and immediately may not move without permission of at which were stationed troops. Or ains, conveyed through the pilot.

report to Capt. Rodman as head of efficers and men on the border and at the department of canal operation. As Fort Sam Houston. These troops to mon as a ship moves toward the canat, its wireless and all signal arrangements will be under the immediate though Senor Madero became prosiontrol of the canal authorities. The lent of Mexico in May 1911. engines of a ship will be immediately locked by the canal officials by means utament on the new priff. But one- of a steel chain and sealing device This lock will be under the constant fered by the canal pilot aboard.

The pilots have been selected by

them. Since his graduation in 1880, Capt. world.

was Capt. Redman whom Ad- department also was strengthened. 1814-U. S. frigate Essex surrendered request of Col. Goethals, he was sent the horder indefinitely. It looks now

MO SIGN.

"Touch not that champagne bortle oung man, There is madness in it. "Oh, it doesn't follow it's mad to cause you see it foaming at the mouth."-Baltimore American.

THE BARGAIN.

"Look here, old chap, I'll dance twic with your ugly little sister if you'll Rondacoro Reef, destroyed by take my mater down to grab. Lon-Caribbeans.

MEXICAN REVOLUTION IS COSTING U.S. A HUGE SUM

Expenditure Since November in 1910, Is \$3,000,000; Damage Claims of Three Hundred Millions Have Been Filed

Washington, March 18 .- The contil large but clusive item of the loss of trade and suspension of business angetting down to actual facts, figures been expended by the United States since November 1919, because of conditions in Mexico

The damage to American property i This society dates back to 1833. Mexico because of the successive revo n which year it was organized to lutions has been tremendous. A state department official estimated that the total amount of the claims for damnemoty of Washington. John Mar- ages already on file in the state depart nent as a result of the three years first president of the society. On the revolutions is \$200,000,000. All this of course, is axide from the three and taif millions aready spent by the nation. The question of claims will e fought out in the future

Pebruary 22, 1855, the society was That sum represents what has been expended by the state and war devoluntary association, raised by pop- pariments alone and for the relief of destibute Americans in Mexico. care of Mexican refugres in the United arry the shaft to 156 feet in height. States and the maintenance of neu inned its efforts to raise funds to so the extenordinary expenses of dip entings the work and to complete the jornatic and consular officers in Mexic It is the amount spent in extraordi-

Began With Madero.

in the -rdinary maintenance of the n invitation to the various states, to troops strung along the Lass-mile hortwo giant military camps in Texas. Officials of the government say this

vast sum is infinitely less than what would have been necessary had there been armed intervention in Mexico. On October 19, 1919, Francisco Made ro decided that thirty years of exist-

nce under tien. Porfirio Diaz as president of Mexico had resulted in little or no good to the masses. He set our to break the Dinz rule. With the assistance of Secretary

War Garrison, Gen. Aleshire and Col Rogers of the United States army, | is now possible to tell fairly well and in a conservative way what Madero's dreams and ideals have cost the United States in money expended and damages claimed. With the beginning of that revolt came the expenditure of large sums of money by the American government.

Until March, 1911, the expenditur by the American government consisted largely of strengthening the mobile force of regular troops along the United States-Mexican border. In this work and by the state department there was expended between Novem ber, 1910, and March, 1911, something

Mobilization Cost Money.

It was on March 6, 1911, that th big expenditure began. It has neveceased, although at times there have een intermissions between large lump

On March 6, 1911, following a conferman, U. S. N., will be the real boss of ence at the white house, the war deman, U. S. N., will be the real boss of the Panama canal when it is open for commercial shipping next July, and will have entire charge of all the demals to mobilize at San Antonio (Fort All vessels entering the canal will Sam Houston,) Tex. President Taff ship to an anchorage, from which she was transmitted to the several posts apt. Rodman or one of the port cap- the following days the maneuver divi-I sion started its wild rush for the bor All the officials who visit ships must | der, and in ten days there were 19,700 mained on the border and at Fort Sam Houston the greater part of 1911, at

It wer in 1912 that Benerals Orozo and Salazar revotted against Madero t few additional troops were sen, i the southern department for duty of watch of a canal guard and an engi- the horder. In February, 1913, another neer of the ship, until after leaving division of troops was bustled south : the locks, when its removal will be or- the orders of President Taft to a poin where they could be within easy sailing reach of Mexico. The exact date Capt. Rodman, and for three months of this movement was February 10, he has been instructing and training the day following the Pelix Diaz-Bernardo Reyes uprising against Mader and which resulted in Gen. Huerta, or Redman spent all but six years of the Februay 19, 1913, betraying President time at sea. He has been around the Madero. At Galveston and Texas City, word five times and has commanded Tex., 12,000 officers and men of the ships in nearly every big port in the mobile army were assembled. The force of mobile troops in the southern

miral Dewey sent to demand the sur- Since November, 1919, the United tender of the Spanish batteries on States government has expended Corregillor island, outside of Manila through its state and war departments bay. When Admiral Osterhaus com- alone and this does not include the nanded the Atlantic fleet, Capt. Rod- ordinary cost of meintenance of the man was fleet commander. He was army and consular and diplomatic of ommander of the dreadnaught Dela- ficors, approximatel \$2,560,600. It is ware when the fleet went to Europe the purpose of the administration to last year. From this command at the keep the present military force along from the viewpoint of administration officials, as though it will be necessary to keep this force on the border at cost another year. So much discontent may arise among the officers and men new serving, on the border benume of the long period they have been as to make it necessary, to preent there descritions, to change completely this force. This would mean the expenditure of another \$1,-06,000 in transportation alone.

Some incidental Benefits. There is much to be gained from echnical standpoint by keeping the

troops on the border. This, however,

is looking at the matter strictly from

he war department a side Phere are 12,000 officers and men by he Second division, as those troops is atveston and Texas City, are desir ated. The ordinary expenses—that is the expenses which the government ocula have to bear were the troops

month, or \$6,638,000 a year. There are 10,000 men in the southern epartment utilized now or held for relief at the men actually deing patrol tury. The suchmary or parrison on penses of these men for a year amount to approximately. 5.245,000. best the government little more than f there was no Mexican trouble.

to more Mexicum trauble, are \$154,00

Companed, the total cost in excess of the ordinary expenses of this arm, and the internment of Mexicon refu ees to approximately 76,000 a day This amount is what the government would save were there no Mexica trouble. It does not exclude the paythe officers and men and civilian ployes, or fathous for them and foram or the animats.

Many military possons have been ob almed from this "Mexicum duty" of 2,000 freeze. The most striking of these lessons has been the test of the new plan for supplying troops, Genera Aleshi - , chief of the Quartermaster orps, workload out a scheme for supplying troops in field and garrier which out red tape to bits and placthis division of the army on a sirred; assiness business

NEWS FORECAST OF THE COMNG WEEK

Wast burton D. C., May by the Th early will see the shoot of the politi ampatana preceding the serior elions in many ciffee throughour it unntry. Most interest confers in the ampaign in Chicago, where within for sents among the falls hathers."

ing the two factions of the Benefilled party in Nebruska have been called ? meet in Lincoln on Monday. Leader of the party believe that the simu o an agreement and amalgamerion the forces which separated in the specidential cumpoles two scars are

uesday in a state delegate confin in St. Paul Tto consider the welfar of the party and its organization." It s considered likely that the confefall. So far the onto Democrat we ms amounced as a candidate for the head of the ticket is District W. Lowle of St. Paul. The Lawfer candiday has not met with enthusastic suppo from the rank and ille of the part and it is believed an opposition could date will be selected at the St. Paul strated as a scientific fact."

The Stat National Efficiency Expo-

dilion and Conference will open or New York City Saturday and continfor one week. The exhibits will how the increasing application of Demand for Positions in the Service is sourific methods to modern condiions, and there will be assembled disday's of appliances, methods and products in the fields of industrial, mechapical, governmental, education, and pavy and marine corps are restrated household efficiency.

The Mexican situation and present tatus of the Monroe dectrine will be the principal subjects of discussion a a national conference on the foreign in their regular posts and there was relations of the United States, which is to be held in Philadelphia on Friday and Saturday under the auspices ! the American Academis of Political and Social Seignee. Those taltim par in the conference will include detecairs appenisted by the governors of meny of the states and representative or leading trade and industrial organi entions throughout the country.

> The trial of Perusia, who is charged with the theft of Leonardo da Vinet's masterpiece, the "Mona Lisa," from the Louvre, is scheduled to begin in Plorence the early part of the wee the Leavre Aug. 21, 1911, and it was not until two years later than it was resovered in Pierence. Peregia, who the picture; was employed as a work umn at the Louvre, was arrested ? Provence and is said to have confesses to the theft.

The roarnament for the British ama long warm behnis championship, which s or open at the Prince's club in Lon ton on Thursday, will have among it ontestigate Joshua Crany, Jr., of Ber "Mrs. Crimer's but from the Turkly are will mark the first appearance a American in the British untated competition in six years.

PROVES THAT THE EARTH IS SOLID. RIGID BODY.

Theory That its Interior is Fier Mass is Disproved.

Chlongo, Illa March 28 - Ancies and popular belief that the core of the cortle is a moden mass fine been in vestigated by scientists of the Universits of Chicago, who will amount tomorrow to the world that the plane aver several warms are conditates is more rigid than shed that it could men are no follows: not explicte or be destroyed by a fire

The experiments were destined to Professor Attent A. Michelson, head of the department of physics.

The experiments," said Professo Michelson, "shows that the interior of maincancers gathering may possibly lead the earth is not a fiery mass, but n - 14x total, 1,200. sixts the tidal forces of the moon about as it would if the earth were "Y" is one branch of athletics, 169 men made or solid steel. Nevertheless the in two transfess, 14 is three brain her earth, in spits of its rigidity, behaves and one man, W. W. Hemelinger, M. as an elastic body, not liquid of course won the "Y" in the four branches on but still subject to the same influence as are the occurs which form a part crew, of tassisal, to and trate to

> "That the solid surface of the earth a suiriect to the same abb and flow surface of the earth has been demon-

Scotland possesses only 31.382 motor in the form of a loan of the necessary

30,000 SEEK TO BECOME tion of back of employment is afford of not only by the from that the army, up to their maximum strength, but

> aminations to a number which sorpasses anything of the kind hitherto. There are nearly 20,000 candidates who will take the examination for railway mail clorks. This exceeds by 50 per cent the burn. est number of applicants who have filtherto liled their names for this examination. There will be an unusual number of appointments during the next year, during which those who qualify will be eligible to appointment ecause of the introduction of the parcel pest, but the number who wish a take the examination is a direct indication of business depression, es-

secially in the east, from which moif the condulates come, in the middle western states it is ound that there are fewer candidates than probably would qualify for the positions filled from their respective states. In that section of the coof the time of the disappearance of the demand for labor, especially in the faculting communities exceeds the supply and the wages are higher than are pold by the government for work for which such people would be elig-

> There are also 21,000 applicants for ourth-class postmosterchins. These appointments will be made by the postmoster general after examinations are held under the auspiece of the Civ ii Service Commission at places con ventent to the candidates. The cost of these examinations will be about

1,200 WEAR YALE "Y."

Heffelfinger Won Right to Wear Letter In Four Different Sports.

graduates emilifed to wear the Yale "Y" shows that the aggregate total of variety better winners is 1,290. +0 this number, \$4,050 are anothered by are (mon-readulates and the remaining 15 note under-graduates. The various cromps of professions followed by these

Low, 195; manufarturing, 100; 16 mance, 166; mercantile, 105; engineer ing, 78; medicine, 60; education, 51; agricultures, 55; transportation, ministry, 20; art. 14; noverment, to Interatore, 12; swience, 2; under-anal unwine divet, 53; discovered.

of this number, 1,016 men wan their Football, '88, 289, 289 and 56.

GYMNASIUM IS PLANNED.

Leland Stanford University is to a lesser extent, is a statement that have a new gymmosium, equipped with will astenish the laverage person wher modern paraphernally as soon as atis prepared to assert with all the ase | isfactory plane can be prepared for me surance of conciction that the earth structure. The universities also are s an immoveable body. The fact that pounce, their determination to see there are tides of about a foot in the peri any project of the Associat f Studence looking toward the countrie tion of a concrete athletic stadium This aid will be given by the trustees



Beautiful Spring Models WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY

Gowan Millinery Co.

April 1st. & 2nd.



SCENE FROM THE IRRESISTIBLE YOUTH PLAY "PEG O' MY HEART," CALUMET THEATER, SATURDAY.